

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	728	5.1	266	6.5
19 years old	1,420	9.9	468	11.5
20 years old	1,367	9.5	442	10.8
21 years old	1,315	9.2	389	9.5
22 years old	1,339	9.3	344	8.4
23 years old	1,752	12.2	397	9.7
24 years old	1,192	8.3	322	7.9
25 years or older	5,231	36.5	1,451	35.6
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	5,423	37.8	1,740	42.6
Graduate or professional	8,941	62.2	2,344	57.4
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	1,407	9.8	510	12.5
2nd year	1,421	9.9	424	10.4
3rd year	1,372	9.6	439	10.8
4th year or higher	1,214	8.5	364	8.9
Graduate or professional				
1st year	4,827	33.6	1,155	28.3
2nd year	2,477	17.3	605	14.8
3rd year	602	4.2	221	5.4
4th year or higher	1,031	7.2	362	8.9
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2014 or earlier	1,054	7.3	331	8.1
2015	1,544	10.8	482	11.8
2016	1,943	13.5	646	15.8
2017	3,567	24.8	950	23.3
2018 or 2019	6,251	43.5	1,674	41.0

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>				
Yes	1,413	9.8	432	10.6
No	12,946	90.2	3,650	89.4
<i>Which race(s) best describes you?</i>				
White only	6,446	45.1	1,878	46.3
Black only	1,002	7.0	223	5.5
Asian only	5,469	38.3	1,518	37.4
Other/multi race	1,367	9.6	441	10.9
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	7,661	53.3	2,441	59.8
Man	6,499	45.2	1,581	38.7
Other	204	1.4	62	1.5
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Heterosexual only	11,436	79.9	3,212	78.9
Gay or lesbian only	555	3.9	145	3.6
Other/multiple categories	1,991	13.9	617	15.2
Decline to state	329	2.3	95	2.3
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	8,996	62.8	2,589	63.6
No	5,322	37.2	1,484	36.4
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	3,091	22.4	940	24.0
No	10,718	77.6	2,979	76.0

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...												
Campus officials would take the report seriously?												
Not at all	5.0	0.3	10.6	0.8	3.6	0.4	5.9	0.9	1.8	0.4	15.3	4.4
A little	12.7	0.5	22.7	1.2	10.2	0.7	11.4	1.0	9.0	0.9	23.1	4.7
Somewhat	27.3	0.6	35.0	1.5	29.3	1.0	25.5	1.6	20.9	1.3	24.6	4.7
Very	39.1	0.6	26.1	1.2	42.3	1.0	38.2	1.7	45.0	1.6	32.8	5.6
Extremely	16.0	0.5	5.5	0.7	14.7	0.7	19.0	1.5	23.3	1.4	4.2	2.1
Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?												
Not at all	6.3	0.3	14.6	1.0	3.3	0.4	7.7	1.0	2.7	0.4	16.2	4.6
A little	14.5	0.5	22.5	1.2	12.8	0.7	14.0	1.1	11.0	1.0	22.1	4.7
Somewhat	36.2	0.6	41.7	1.6	37.8	1.1	36.7	1.6	30.3	1.2	30.3	5.1
Very	32.1	0.6	17.6	1.0	35.4	1.1	30.2	1.7	39.5	1.7	27.3	4.9
Extremely	11.0	0.5	3.6	0.5	10.7	0.7	11.4	1.2	16.5	1.2	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else’s appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?												
Yes	22.4	0.5	43.5	1.3	15.2	0.8	30.0	1.8	11.0	0.9	46.3	5.8
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	23.4	1.3	22.7	1.6	22.2	2.3	23.0	2.8	26.0	4.4	33.7	7.8
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	49.8	1.5	58.8	2.2	48.7	2.8	41.8	2.9	40.0	4.3	56.1	9.3
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	25.2	1.3	23.5	2.0	22.9	2.2	29.8	3.1	23.8	3.0	37.1	8.6
Sought help from either person's friends	12.3	0.9	17.9	1.4	7.9	1.5	10.2	2.2	9.6	2.4	S	S
Sought help from someone else	8.0	0.8	9.1	1.0	7.4	1.6	7.4	2.0	8.0	2.2	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	4.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	10.2	1.7	1.7	0.8	7.3	2.4	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	18.1	1.1	15.4	1.3	15.1	1.8	24.8	2.5	19.6	3.5	16.5	5.4
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	19.2	1.0	18.1	1.4	20.5	2.5	17.2	2.3	21.4	3.0	26.2	7.4

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	13.7	1.0	11.3	1.3	14.6	1.9	18.3	2.7	13.4	2.9	S	S
Other	4.1	0.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	1.2	3.3	1.3	4.1	1.7	10.5	5.2
No	77.6	0.5	56.5	1.3	84.8	0.8	70.0	1.8	89.0	0.9	53.7	5.8
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?												
Yes	6.8	0.3	13.1	1.0	4.7	0.5	7.7	0.9	4.1	0.5	14.4	3.7
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	16.5	2.0	20.9	3.3	12.3	3.4	16.1	4.0	13.0	4.8	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	66.2	2.3	76.1	3.3	60.1	5.5	60.2	5.8	60.1	6.7	66.6	15.3
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	19.2	1.9	27.5	3.9	12.5	3.1	13.0	3.9	13.5	5.0	45.1	16.2
Sought help from either person's friends	22.0	2.2	27.3	3.5	14.3	4.9	16.3	4.5	23.4	6.0	47.0	15.8
Sought help from someone else	11.9	1.8	16.1	3.2	S	S	8.6	3.4	13.2	4.9	34.5	15.8
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	8.1	1.5	7.4	2.0	8.6	2.6	8.1	3.8	10.4	4.3	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	14.2	1.8	6.8	1.7	19.2	4.1	14.3	3.9	20.0	5.5	30.9	14.3

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	15.0	2.0	13.8	2.7	8.0	2.6	20.5	5.3	19.4	5.5	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	10.7	1.5	9.6	2.3	13.6	4.2	11.1	4.1	6.4	3.1	S	S
Other	6.2	1.3	5.6	1.7	13.8	3.7	S	S	S	S	-	-
No	93.2	0.3	86.9	1.0	95.3	0.5	92.3	0.9	95.9	0.5	85.6	3.7
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?												
Yes	8.8	0.3	20.7	1.1	4.1	0.4	13.5	1.2	3.1	0.5	18.9	4.7
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	10.2	1.4	10.5	1.9	11.7	3.7	10.5	2.6	S	S	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	57.1	2.2	59.7	2.9	63.2	5.5	48.1	3.7	61.6	7.9	50.7	14.2
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	18.6	1.9	19.7	2.6	15.8	4.5	19.0	3.2	18.0	6.8	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	27.9	1.9	27.4	2.6	24.1	5.3	30.3	4.5	17.0	5.9	71.0	12.8
Sought help from someone else	8.2	1.1	7.2	1.4	8.9	3.4	11.0	2.9	S	S	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	5.3	1.0	4.4	1.4	11.9	3.7	3.7	1.8	-	-	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	9.5	1.4	11.6	2.1	8.6	3.2	6.0	2.1	8.6	3.9	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	17.2	2.0	18.4	2.8	15.0	4.2	15.2	3.4	14.9	8.8	35.7	13.6

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	18.5	1.9	17.2	2.3	17.0	4.1	21.0	4.3	22.9	7.7	S	S
Other	5.0	0.8	4.0	1.2	7.8	3.2	5.9	2.1	S	S	S	S
No	91.2	0.3	79.3	1.1	95.9	0.4	86.5	1.2	96.9	0.5	81.1	4.7
Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?												
Yes	10.7	0.3	26.3	1.0	4.4	0.4	15.8	1.1	3.8	0.5	28.7	4.7
If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do? ³												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	40.9	2.0	41.7	2.7	43.3	6.1	44.6	4.0	27.7	6.8	32.8	10.3
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	54.7	2.0	63.7	2.5	48.4	5.0	49.4	4.4	40.2	8.7	40.4	10.8
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	23.7	1.6	23.5	2.3	16.2	4.4	29.7	3.8	20.6	6.1	22.0	9.0
Sought help from either person's friends	29.8	2.0	37.7	3.0	19.5	4.1	23.4	3.9	28.0	7.1	16.5	8.0
Sought help from someone else	11.5	1.4	12.6	1.8	8.8	3.3	11.1	3.1	11.3	4.7	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	2.9	0.6	2.2	0.7	8.6	2.9	S	S	S	S	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	8.5	1.1	7.3	1.7	8.6	3.3	11.0	3.1	11.5	4.9	-	-
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	12.5	1.8	10.8	2.1	22.2	4.6	9.1	2.4	14.4	5.2	15.9	7.7
Did nothing for another reason	10.6	1.3	9.6	1.6	8.8	3.3	9.4	2.3	17.8	7.0	17.9	8.9

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other	3.2	0.7	3.0	0.9	S	S	S	S	-	-	18.1	8.9
No	89.3	0.3	73.7	1.0	95.6	0.4	84.2	1.1	96.2	0.5	71.3	4.7

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	24.6	0.5	3.8	0.5	36.0	1.0	10.6	0.9	35.4	1.4	8.6	3.3
A little	27.8	0.6	17.6	1.0	29.2	1.0	31.5	1.4	31.4	1.3	20.1	4.7
Somewhat	29.5	0.6	38.2	1.2	25.8	1.0	37.1	1.5	22.8	1.2	31.7	5.7
Very	13.0	0.4	27.9	1.4	6.5	0.6	17.0	1.2	7.2	0.7	24.1	5.1
Extremely	5.1	0.3	12.5	0.9	2.5	0.5	3.8	0.6	3.3	0.5	15.6	4.5
How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?												
Not at all	55.9	0.6	21.5	1.2	54.8	1.2	64.5	1.7	77.7	1.3	24.0	4.1
A little	27.5	0.6	36.3	1.4	31.9	1.0	24.7	1.5	17.5	1.1	34.6	5.6
Somewhat	11.9	0.4	27.9	1.0	10.3	0.7	8.7	0.9	3.7	0.6	25.1	4.7
Very	3.4	0.2	10.0	0.8	2.1	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	12.5	3.5
Extremely	1.3	0.1	4.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	S	S	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?												
Not at all	9.8	0.4	3.9	0.5	13.0	0.8	6.8	0.7	11.8	0.9	13.8	3.9
A little	30.0	0.7	18.2	1.1	38.1	1.1	21.7	1.3	33.5	1.1	35.2	5.3
Somewhat	41.9	0.7	47.1	1.4	37.2	0.9	43.1	1.5	43.1	1.4	40.3	5.4
Very	16.6	0.5	27.6	1.3	11.2	0.7	25.7	1.5	10.0	0.8	10.7	4.1
Extremely	1.7	0.2	3.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.5	1.7	0.4	-	-
How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?												
Not at all	12.8	0.4	19.1	1.2	11.3	0.7	13.5	1.1	10.0	0.9	12.2	3.5
A little	26.3	0.7	29.6	1.2	27.6	1.0	26.7	1.4	21.6	1.3	33.7	4.8
Somewhat	37.5	0.7	37.5	1.3	37.6	1.2	36.9	1.7	37.5	1.5	43.7	5.8
Very	19.3	0.6	11.6	0.9	20.0	1.0	19.1	1.4	24.3	1.4	10.4	3.4
Extremely	4.2	0.3	2.2	0.4	3.6	0.4	3.8	0.7	6.6	0.8	-	-
How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?												
Not at all	4.4	0.3	3.6	0.6	4.1	0.4	4.9	0.8	5.1	0.7	S	S
A little	17.2	0.6	17.5	0.9	18.0	0.9	18.8	1.3	14.7	1.0	22.9	4.5
Somewhat	46.0	0.8	48.3	1.3	44.4	1.1	44.6	1.7	47.9	1.7	36.9	4.8
Very	28.9	0.6	27.5	1.2	30.0	0.9	28.7	1.4	28.6	1.3	32.4	4.6
Extremely	3.5	0.2	3.1	0.5	3.6	0.4	3.1	0.5	3.7	0.5	5.2	2.6

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	7.1	0.4	12.1	0.9	5.1	0.5	8.2	0.9	5.1	0.7	11.1	3.5
A little	23.8	0.6	29.4	1.0	21.3	1.0	27.1	1.7	20.3	1.0	31.4	5.5
Somewhat	40.0	0.8	42.1	1.4	38.6	1.3	41.6	1.8	39.3	1.6	36.3	5.5
Very	26.1	0.6	15.1	1.0	31.8	1.1	20.6	1.2	30.8	1.3	17.1	4.1
Extremely	3.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	3.2	0.4	2.5	0.5	4.5	0.7	S	S
How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?												
Not at all	17.2	0.5	26.3	1.0	13.5	0.7	18.1	1.3	13.9	1.0	31.5	5.3
A little	27.2	0.6	34.1	1.4	25.5	0.9	31.0	1.7	21.7	1.2	35.7	5.2
Somewhat	36.4	0.7	30.7	1.4	38.0	1.1	34.6	2.0	40.5	1.4	21.6	4.2
Very	16.6	0.5	7.6	0.8	20.5	0.7	13.9	1.2	20.4	1.1	8.8	3.3
Extremely	2.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	2.6	0.3	2.5	0.5	3.5	0.6	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Are you aware of the following services and resources?												
Office of Institutional Equity (OIE)	38.3	0.6	63.1	1.4	20.8	0.9	57.3	1.8	28.7	1.2	65.9	4.7
Dean of Students/Student Affairs	53.7	0.6	55.0	1.5	49.9	1.2	61.4	1.5	52.3	1.4	56.9	6.0
JHU Counseling Center	64.9	0.6	91.1	0.7	50.6	1.0	82.1	1.1	52.2	1.5	80.0	4.5
JHU Sexual Assault Hotline	46.7	0.6	73.3	1.2	31.9	1.1	68.7	1.5	31.4	1.1	61.7	5.0
Johns Hopkins Student Assistance Program (JHSAP)	31.5	0.6	5.2	0.6	52.5	1.1	12.2	1.2	36.9	1.2	26.1	4.4
University Mental Health	31.4	0.7	15.4	1.0	37.4	1.1	25.2	1.6	38.8	1.4	41.3	5.5
JHU Student Health and Wellness Center	63.3	0.7	85.3	0.9	50.8	1.3	79.3	1.2	52.9	1.6	69.1	5.6
University Health Services (UHS)	29.4	0.7	8.4	0.7	42.9	1.0	17.1	1.3	35.8	1.4	24.6	5.0
University Chaplain/Campus Ministries	15.9	0.4	28.8	1.2	6.9	0.6	26.6	1.4	10.7	0.8	19.2	4.6
Sexual Assault Response Unit (SARU) Hotline	28.6	0.6	66.0	1.4	8.5	0.7	51.9	1.8	11.0	0.9	51.4	5.3
Campus Safety and Security	56.4	0.7	69.8	1.4	46.7	1.3	70.4	1.4	50.2	1.7	54.9	5.4
Local Rape Crisis Center	8.1	0.3	8.4	0.8	7.4	0.5	10.0	1.0	7.5	0.8	6.1	2.4
Off-Campus Health Care Professional	20.0	0.5	19.1	1.0	19.9	0.8	21.8	1.7	19.1	1.2	25.6	5.0
Sexual Assault Forensic Exam at Hospital	18.2	0.5	27.2	1.2	16.3	0.9	18.6	1.4	13.0	1.0	34.7	5.3
Local Police	58.3	0.7	56.5	1.3	52.6	1.4	69.5	1.5	59.5	1.5	54.0	5.8
None of the above	5.7	0.3	1.2	0.3	6.6	0.6	3.2	0.6	9.6	0.8	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?												
Not at all	13.9	0.5	6.7	0.7	22.0	0.9	8.6	0.9	12.7	1.2	8.4	3.0
A little	23.7	0.7	18.9	1.2	26.3	1.0	19.8	1.4	26.8	1.4	16.3	4.1
Somewhat	36.4	0.7	38.5	1.2	33.5	1.0	33.7	1.6	39.8	1.6	44.2	6.1
Very	19.8	0.6	26.1	1.3	14.3	0.9	27.9	1.6	17.1	1.1	18.0	4.0
Extremely	6.2	0.3	9.8	0.8	3.8	0.4	10.1	1.1	3.6	0.5	13.2	3.5
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Not at all	10.6	0.4	3.4	0.5	16.8	0.8	4.9	0.7	12.2	1.1	S	S
A little	25.5	0.6	17.1	1.0	30.4	1.0	19.4	1.2	29.0	1.3	31.2	5.8
Somewhat	38.7	0.6	38.6	1.1	36.3	1.3	40.6	1.4	40.6	1.3	35.1	5.6
Very	20.0	0.6	32.4	1.3	13.4	0.9	27.5	1.5	14.5	0.9	21.6	4.8
Extremely	5.2	0.3	8.5	0.7	3.1	0.4	7.6	0.9	3.7	0.5	9.1	3.0
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	18.1	0.5	12.5	1.0	26.9	0.9	8.2	0.9	18.3	1.1	5.9	2.5
A little	25.8	0.7	19.4	1.1	28.3	1.1	24.5	1.3	28.0	1.5	29.6	5.3
Somewhat	34.8	0.6	37.2	1.3	30.3	1.0	36.9	1.4	37.1	1.3	40.6	5.4
Very	16.3	0.5	22.7	1.4	11.3	0.7	23.9	1.4	13.0	0.9	18.1	4.3
Extremely	4.9	0.3	8.3	0.7	3.2	0.4	6.4	0.8	3.6	0.5	5.8	2.6

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?												
Not at all	27.6	0.6	17.9	1.1	40.2	1.0	16.5	1.2	26.5	1.4	21.1	5.0
A little	28.0	0.7	28.5	1.1	26.5	1.1	28.7	1.5	29.3	1.4	22.3	4.9
Somewhat	30.3	0.7	35.3	1.1	24.0	0.9	35.3	1.5	31.0	1.7	34.4	5.6
Very	10.5	0.5	11.9	1.0	7.3	0.7	14.3	1.3	10.5	1.0	18.0	4.2
Extremely	3.6	0.3	6.4	0.6	2.0	0.4	5.3	0.7	2.6	0.4	4.1	2.1
As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	71.0	1.1	91.3	1.4	62.5	1.8	91.4	1.6	67.0	2.2	71.6	10.1
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	92.8	0.7	94.8	1.3	89.5	1.2	95.3	1.4	94.6	1.2	91.6	7.4
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	80.4	1.0	90.8	1.7	68.3	1.8	96.4	1.1	82.9	1.8	59.4	14.0
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	52.4	1.5	64.4	2.3	37.6	1.9	77.1	2.4	53.3	3.0	27.7	11.3
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	86.7	0.9	89.0	1.8	81.6	1.6	89.2	2.0	91.1	1.4	78.9	12.3
No	29.0	1.1	8.7	1.4	37.5	1.8	8.6	1.6	33.0	2.2	28.4	10.1

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?												
Yes	82.8	0.7	93.4	0.8	74.1	1.6	91.8	1.0	73.6	1.7	94.1	2.9
What topics did these training modules or information sessions include? ³												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	92.2	0.6	90.0	1.1	91.5	1.1	95.0	0.9	92.2	1.3	93.8	3.1
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	79.0	0.8	84.8	1.1	57.9	1.9	95.1	1.0	76.3	1.8	77.4	6.3
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	49.3	0.9	49.3	1.5	31.4	1.8	66.8	2.1	49.6	2.2	37.6	6.8
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	84.8	0.8	85.8	1.4	79.6	1.5	90.1	1.4	82.9	1.8	86.4	5.3
No	17.2	0.7	6.6	0.8	25.9	1.6	8.2	1.0	26.4	1.7	5.9	2.9

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	10.1	0.8	23.7	0.9
Penetration	3.4	0.5	11.1	0.8
Physical force only	2.5	0.4	6.8	0.6
Completed	1.5	0.3	4.0	0.6
Attempted	1.2	0.3	3.8	0.5
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.0	0.3	4.1	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.4
Sexual touching	7.6	0.6	17.4	0.9
Physical force only	5.5	0.6	12.6	0.8
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.6	0.3	5.1	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.1	0.3	2.0	0.4

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.
Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.1	0.4	6.4	0.6
Penetration	1.0	0.2	2.8	0.4
Physical force only	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.3
Completed	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.2
Attempted	S	S	0.6	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.8	0.2
Sexual touching	2.3	0.3	4.3	0.5
Physical force only	1.8	0.3	3.2	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.3
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.3	0.1

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.
Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.7	0.6	7.2	0.9
Penetration	2.5	0.5	4.0	0.6
Physical force only	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.4
Completed	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
Attempted	S	S	0.7	0.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.4	0.4	2.8	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	2.1	0.4	5.0	0.8
Physical force only	1.5	0.4	3.3	0.6
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.8	0.3	2.2	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.8	0.3	2.7	0.4
Penetration	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3
Physical force only	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2
Completed	S	S	0.3	0.1
Attempted	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	0.5	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sexual touching	1.5	0.3	2.1	0.4
Physical force only	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	0.5	0.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.
Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.5. Percent of TGQN Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	9.4	3.4	21.2	4.7
Penetration	6.1	2.9	15.7	4.4
Physical force only	S	S	12.4	3.8
Completed	S	S	7.5	3.2
Attempted	S	S	6.8	2.9
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	4.9	2.9
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S
Sexual touching	5.0	2.4	11.8	3.5
Physical force only	S	S	7.6	2.8
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	4.2	2.1
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	7.4	0.4	22.6	1.2	6.0	0.7	4.5	0.9	1.7	0.4	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	12.8	2.3	S	S	S	S	23.6	6.4	7.6	2.8	S	S
Other/multiple categories	17.7	1.1	27.9	2.1	8.3	1.5	16.1	3.7	10.4	3.6	20.7	4.6
Decline to state	10.2	2.6	17.2	6.1	9.7	4.8	S	S	S	S	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	12.7	1.4	22.8	2.8	13.1	3.6	9.2	2.5	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.7	0.3	23.8	1.0	6.0	0.6	6.8	1.0	2.6	0.4	21.7	4.9
Race												
White only	10.3	0.5	25.8	1.4	6.8	0.9	8.5	1.3	4.1	0.9	17.1	5.7
Black only	9.5	1.8	22.7	3.9	5.1	2.0	S	S	-	-	-	-
Asian only	6.3	0.5	17.9	1.4	5.6	0.7	4.7	1.2	1.3	0.5	21.7	9.5
Other/multi race	13.5	1.4	30.2	3.4	8.1	2.1	9.6	2.8	S	S	36.8	14.0
Disability ⁵												
Yes	17.8	1.1	35.8	2.4	9.6	1.5	17.2	3.3	7.0	2.0	27.3	6.7
No	6.6	0.3	19.2	1.2	5.3	0.6	4.6	0.8	2.0	0.4	S	S
Marital status												
Married	1.6	0.6	-	-	1.5	0.6	S	S	S	S	S	S
Not married	9.8	0.3	23.6	0.9	7.2	0.7	7.1	0.9	3.1	0.5	21.5	5.0

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term												
1st year	3.6	0.4	13.0	1.6	2.9	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.4	S	S
2nd Year	5.8	0.6	11.2	1.9	4.6	0.9	7.1	1.8	3.0	0.9	S	S
3rd Year	3.8	0.5	7.4	1.2	S	S	1.7	0.8	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	4.2	0.6	7.9	1.6	S	S	4.1	1.4	1.8	0.8	S	S
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	4.5	0.4	13.3	1.6	4.5	0.6	1.9	1.0	1.7	0.6	S	S
2nd Year	10.3	0.7	23.8	2.2	8.0	1.1	8.3	1.8	5.0	1.1	17.7	8.7
3rd Year	13.6	1.1	24.9	2.1	9.8	2.2	7.9	1.9	S	S	24.4	14.7
4th Year or higher	16.0	1.2	34.6	2.9	11.5	2.1	11.3	2.4	1.8	0.8	37.6	11.2

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	94.2	0.3	88.9	0.8	97.2	0.4
1 time	3.0	0.3	5.9	0.6	1.3	0.3
2 or more times	2.8	0.3	5.2	0.6	1.5	0.3
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	90.9	0.4	82.6	0.9	95.7	0.5
1 time	3.7	0.3	5.9	0.6	2.4	0.4
2 or more times	5.4	0.3	11.6	0.8	1.9	0.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		TGQN ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	18.1	2.2	20.5	3.3	15.4	3.0	18.8	5.6	37.3	17.5
No	81.9	2.2	79.5	3.3	84.6	3.0	81.2	5.6	62.7	17.5
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	56.0	2.9	55.1	3.8	56.9	4.1	56.3	8.4	56.4	19.2
No	44.0	2.9	44.9	3.8	43.1	4.1	43.7	8.4	43.6	19.2
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	27.3	2.7	33.0	3.6	21.2	3.7	36.1	7.2	43.4	13.5
Fraternity house	16.9	2.0	13.2	2.5	20.9	2.9	8.7	4.0	0.0	0.0
Sorority house	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	23.7	2.8	23.5	3.6	23.9	3.7	27.8	6.4	S	S
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	1.2	0.8	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant, bar, or club	7.1	1.4	S	S	13.8	2.8	8.2	4.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-residential building	5.2	1.3	6.0	2.1	4.3	1.7	S	S	S	S
Outdoor or recreational space	2.1	0.9	S	S	3.4	1.6	S	S	0.0	0.0
Some other place	15.6	2.0	21.7	3.5	9.0	2.2	13.2	5.3	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	83.4	2.0	80.4	3.4	86.6	2.4	79.1	6.0
2 persons	11.8	1.8	11.9	2.7	11.6	2.3	18.3	5.8
3 or more persons	4.8	1.2	7.7	2.0	S	S	S	S
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	97.2	1.0	98.3	1.0	96.0	1.7	47.2	7.7
Woman	3.1	1.0	S	S	4.1	1.7	58.5	7.0
Other gender identity	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S
Don't know	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	73.5	2.4	64.2	3.9	83.3	2.9	79.0	6.5
Student teaching assistant	2.1	0.9	S	S	2.7	1.3	S	S
Faculty or instructor	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Research staff	1.2	0.7	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	3.1	0.9	5.2	1.8	S	S	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	24.3	2.5	32.8	3.8	15.3	3.3	20.7	6.2
Unsure about association with [University]	2.1	0.8	2.4	1.2	S	S	S	S

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	25.6	2.1	31.9	3.5	19.0	3.3	12.9	4.5
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	11.5	1.9	11.7	2.8	11.3	2.5	24.8	6.8
Teacher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Co-worker	4.0	1.1	S	S	6.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Friend	28.3	2.9	29.7	4.0	26.9	3.7	44.9	7.3
Classmate	17.3	2.6	14.6	3.3	20.1	3.7	16.3	4.9
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	31.5	3.0	31.9	4.5	31.1	4.2	23.0	6.2
Did not know or recognize this person	12.5	1.7	9.1	2.3	16.1	2.6	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	67.0	4.2	56.7	5.7	77.5	5.3
No	23.0	3.7	29.7	5.4	16.1	4.8
Don't know	10.0	2.5	13.6	3.7	6.4	2.7
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	11.5	2.8	10.6	3.4	12.5	4.6
No	52.0	3.6	58.1	5.8	45.8	5.7
Don't know	36.5	3.6	31.4	5.6	41.7	5.0
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	69.8	3.2	47.6	5.6	92.4	3.1
No	30.2	3.2	52.4	5.6	7.6	3.1
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	10.7	2.6	S	S	18.0	4.6
No	89.3	2.6	96.6	2.0	82.0	4.6
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	13.6	2.5	12.4	3.6	14.9	4.2
No	76.6	3.2	78.7	5.0	74.4	5.4
Don't know	8.7	2.6	6.6	3.3	10.7	4.2

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	26.1	4.1	33.7	7.5	21.7	4.9
No	53.1	4.5	54.0	7.7	52.6	6.5
Not sure	20.8	3.7	12.3	5.2	25.7	5.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	59.9	5.4	71.3	5.2	80.5	11.8	85.2	13.3
No	25.8	4.6	12.7	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	14.3	3.8	16.0	4.2	S	S	S	S
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	8.7	3.1	4.5	2.1	S	S	0.0	0.0
No	44.0	6.0	48.3	6.4	36.5	16.1	52.2	18.8
Don't know	47.3	5.9	47.1	6.2	52.8	16.3	47.8	18.8
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	62.7	6.1	75.2	4.8	S	S	100.0	0.0
No	37.3	6.1	24.8	4.8	79.2	12.6	0.0	0.0
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	S	S	7.9	2.7	S	S	S	S
No	96.1	2.3	92.1	2.7	82.4	10.9	84.7	13.9

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I suspect, but I am not certain	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
No	95.0	2.5	88.8	3.6	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Don't know	5.0	2.5	8.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of the incident?</i>								
Yes	0.0	0.0	21.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	S	S
No	91.2	4.3	66.5	5.8	100.0	0.0	72.0	16.6
Not sure	8.8	4.3	12.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident? ⁵										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	77.6	2.3	81.8	2.9	92.0	2.8	71.2	5.4	73.1	4.1
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	35.1	3.2	39.9	4.7	52.1	6.0	27.0	6.4	30.0	3.8
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	50.6	3.4	62.5	4.6	71.0	5.7	53.7	6.2	38.2	4.2
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	36.6	3.1	45.4	4.7	55.6	6.3	34.8	6.1	27.4	4.0
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	21.3	2.8	31.3	4.5	39.1	6.8	23.2	5.4	10.9	2.4
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	33.6	2.8	44.2	3.9	56.2	6.1	31.6	5.2	22.6	3.5
Feeling numb or detached	46.4	2.9	60.5	4.0	64.3	6.0	56.5	5.4	31.7	4.1
Headaches or stomach aches	24.8	2.6	33.3	3.9	44.4	5.6	21.6	5.2	16.1	3.1
Eating problems or disorders	19.8	2.3	25.9	3.9	35.3	6.0	16.1	4.5	13.3	2.6
Increased drug or alcohol use	16.9	2.5	24.4	3.5	31.6	5.7	17.0	4.2	9.1	2.5
None of the above	14.0	2.1	9.8	2.2	4.9	2.4	14.8	4.0	18.4	3.6

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	24.6	2.4	33.7	4.0	36.0	5.2	31.3	6.3	15.1	3.0
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	51.3	2.8	61.4	3.6	70.9	4.9	51.1	5.4	40.8	4.4
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	16.4	2.5	22.5	4.0	31.9	5.8	12.4	4.9	9.9	2.3
Difficulty going to work	21.5	2.5	28.1	4.2	38.0	6.0	17.3	5.4	14.5	2.8
Withdrew from some or all classes	9.4	1.6	14.9	2.8	17.1	3.9	12.5	4.5	3.7	1.5
Changed my residence or housing situation	5.6	1.5	8.3	2.8	14.1	4.6	S	S	2.7	1.3
Changed my career plan	4.6	1.3	5.8	1.8	11.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.6
Considered dropping out of school	15.2	2.1	18.9	3.4	27.1	5.2	10.0	3.5	11.2	2.5
Changed major or college	5.2	1.2	8.2	2.1	8.8	3.2	7.6	3.0	S	S
None of the above	42.6	2.8	32.0	3.4	18.2	4.4	46.9	5.4	53.8	4.5

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	15.8	2.2	25.6	3.6	46.3	5.7	S	S	5.7	2.1
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	88.2	1.8	92.7	2.1	96.8	1.9	88.4	3.7	83.6	3.0

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	69.2	6.2
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	19.8	5.6
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	47.3	6.5
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	36.8	6.2
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	20.9	5.8
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	17.1	5.3
Feeling numb or detached	36.2	7.6
Headaches or stomach aches	12.2	4.8
Eating problems or disorders	16.0	5.4
Increased drug or alcohol use	20.7	6.0
None of the above	18.9	5.3
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	34.2	6.4
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	37.4	6.2
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	13.1	5.0
Difficulty going to work	11.9	4.7
Withdrew from some or all classes	19.2	5.5
Changed my residence or housing situation	8.8	4.1
Changed my career plan	0.0	0.0
Considered dropping out of school	19.9	5.7
Changed major or college	0.0	0.0
None of the above	56.8	6.3

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	9.6	4.6
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	81.1	5.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man						
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching				
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening										
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ⁴															
Yes	37.3	4.0	42.4	5.8	31.7	5.4	25.7	3.7	31.2	9.9	S	S			
No	62.7	4.0	57.6	5.8	68.3	5.4	74.3	3.7	68.8	9.9	92.8	6.2			
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁵															
I did not know where to go or who to tell	8.3	2.8	8.6	4.2	8.0	3.8	14.0	3.6	S	S	0.0	0.0			
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	38.3	5.4	34.5	7.9	41.8	6.5	21.1	3.4	28.8	13.0	S	S			
I did not think anyone would believe me	18.2	4.0	29.0	7.1	8.2	3.9	3.2	1.6	27.0	12.5	S	S			
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	53.0	4.8	41.5	8.4	63.8	7.0	68.3	4.2	34.5	12.8	38.5	11.4			
I did not want the person to get into trouble	24.6	4.4	23.1	6.5	26.0	6.1	19.3	3.8	S	S	38.3	11.4			
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	22.7	4.3	27.1	6.3	18.7	6.3	11.3	3.0	S	S	S	S			
I feared it would not be kept confidential	20.6	4.1	18.4	6.1	22.8	5.8	12.8	3.3	44.2	13.7	S	S			
I could handle it myself	41.1	5.8	31.4	7.5	50.2	8.6	50.4	4.4	73.0	12.5	60.4	11.5			
I feared retaliation	8.5	2.8	14.5	5.1	S	S	9.2	2.7	S	S	S	S			

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	20.3	4.1	20.7	6.2	20.0	5.6	21.4	3.7	34.6	13.0	0.0	0.0
Incident occurred while school was not in session	8.1	3.7	16.8	7.5	0.0	0.0	6.6	2.6	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other reason	4.6	2.2	S	S	S	S	5.1	2.2	S	S	S	S
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁶												
I was not injured or hurt	74.1	7.1	58.7	12.9	85.0	6.2	76.5	4.7	100.0	0.0	72.7	16.5
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	17.0	5.1	S	S	20.7	7.0	16.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I was too busy	34.3	7.0	38.2	10.1	31.6	9.3	28.8	5.5	S	S	46.4	19.0
The event happened in a context that began consensually	55.1	7.1	51.2	13.2	57.9	9.3	26.3	4.7	S	S	S	S

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	S	S	S	S	S	S	9.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	37.3	17.7
I might be counter-accused	10.3	4.4	19.9	9.7	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	43.7	7.6	18.7	9.1	61.6	8.9	38.9	5.5	77.6	22.6	S	S
Events like this seem common	49.1	7.7	44.1	12.5	52.6	9.5	62.7	6.3	S	S	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	18.0	5.5	S	S	21.5	7.2	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other reason	15.4	5.1	21.7	10.4	10.8	5.3	15.7	4.0	S	S	S	S

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ⁵												
Friend	77.0	3.8	74.6	4.9	79.5	5.1	86.9	2.4	67.2	10.0	82.4	8.3
Family member	33.0	4.4	40.0	6.0	25.7	5.8	19.3	2.8	16.3	7.7	S	S
Faculty member or instructor	5.1	1.7	8.3	3.0	S	S	5.0	1.6	S	S	0.0	0.0
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	4.5	1.6	5.1	2.5	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other administrative staff	2.5	1.2	S	S	S	S	3.6	1.8	S	S	0.0	0.0
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Therapist or counselor	26.8	3.6	32.1	5.6	21.4	5.3	17.5	3.3	26.4	9.3	0.0	0.0
Sexual or romantic partner	29.5	3.9	30.7	5.0	28.3	6.1	25.5	3.7	16.0	7.7	S	S
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.3	1.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician	12.1	2.5	17.5	4.1	6.5	3.1	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Someone else	3.0	2.1	6.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I didn't tell anyone (else)	16.9	3.3	18.9	4.3	14.9	4.6	9.4	2.2	28.3	9.7	17.6	8.3
Told at least one other person	83.1	3.3	81.1	4.3	85.1	4.6	90.6	2.2	71.7	9.7	82.4	8.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
Coercion	0.1	0.0	S	S	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
Without voluntary agreement	2.8	0.2	5.5	0.5	2.7	0.4	2.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	4.7	2.3
Penetration	1.1	0.1	2.1	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	S	S
Sexual touching	1.9	0.2	3.8	0.5	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	S	S
Since entering college												
Coercion	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Without voluntary agreement	5.9	0.3	13.2	1.0	4.4	0.5	5.1	0.7	2.7	0.5	11.2	3.4
Penetration	2.8	0.2	6.9	0.8	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.4	6.7	2.9
Sexual touching	4.1	0.3	9.0	0.8	2.9	0.4	3.8	0.6	2.0	0.4	6.5	2.7

¹Per 100 students.

²Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
0 times	97.2	0.2	94.5	0.5	97.3	0.4	97.6	0.5	98.8	0.3	95.3	2.3
1 time	2.0	0.2	3.7	0.4	2.0	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	S	S
2 or more times	0.8	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	S	S
Since entering college												
0 times	94.1	0.3	86.8	1.0	95.6	0.5	94.9	0.7	97.3	0.5	88.8	3.4
1 time	3.1	0.2	6.5	0.7	2.4	0.4	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	6.5	2.7
2 or more times	2.8	0.2	6.7	0.6	2.0	0.3	2.1	0.5	1.2	0.3	4.7	2.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	4.1	0.3	9.5	1.0	4.0	0.5	3.3	0.7	1.4	0.4	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	12.5	2.4	S	S	S	S	12.5	4.4	12.3	3.8	-	-
Other/multiple categories	14.9	1.1	23.8	2.4	7.3	1.6	14.8	3.4	10.9	4.1	11.8	3.7
Decline to state	2.8	1.4	12.2	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	8.4	1.2	12.3	2.3	9.9	3.5	8.3	2.3	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.6	0.3	13.4	1.1	4.1	0.5	4.5	0.7	2.8	0.5	10.5	3.4
Race												
White only	7.1	0.6	14.0	1.6	6.1	0.9	6.0	1.1	4.1	0.9	S	S
Black only	5.4	1.2	11.9	3.1	3.3	1.6	-	-	S	S	S	S
Asian only	3.9	0.3	11.3	1.4	3.0	0.6	3.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	S	S
Other/multi race	8.8	1.2	16.4	3.2	4.0	1.4	8.8	2.8	5.5	2.3	S	S
Disability ⁵												
Yes	12.0	0.9	22.9	2.5	8.1	1.4	9.7	2.1	5.8	1.8	13.5	4.9
No	4.1	0.3	9.4	1.0	3.3	0.5	3.3	0.7	2.2	0.5	S	S
Marital status												
Married	2.3	0.6	-	-	2.7	0.9	-	-	1.7	0.8	S	S
Not married	6.2	0.3	13.1	1.0	4.7	0.5	5.1	0.7	2.9	0.5	10.7	3.5
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term												
1st year	2.6	0.3	5.3	1.1	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	-	-
2nd Year	3.0	0.4	6.3	1.3	2.1	0.7	4.2	1.3	S	S	S	S
3rd Year	2.4	0.5	5.6	1.3	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
4th Year or higher	3.4	0.6	4.7	1.3	3.5	1.3	3.3	1.2	2.3	0.9	-	-

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college												
1st year	3.0	0.4	5.3	1.1	3.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.9	0.6	-	-
2nd Year	6.0	0.5	11.2	1.6	4.7	0.9	6.6	1.5	3.2	0.9	20.1	9.0
3rd Year	9.0	0.9	17.8	2.0	S	S	6.4	1.6	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	10.8	1.1	20.1	2.6	10.6	2.0	6.0	1.7	5.3	1.4	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual only	5.9	0.5	4.5	0.6	6.1	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.4
Gay or lesbian only	13.5	5.8	-	-	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other/multiple categories	16.0	1.5	13.8	1.9	16.8	1.8	2.2	0.9	5.6	1.4
Decline to state	5.2	2.6	S	S	12.2	6.1	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>										
Hispanic or Latino	11.3	1.9	6.1	1.6	7.6	1.9	S	S	7.8	3.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.3	0.5	7.0	0.8	9.3	0.8	2.1	0.4	2.6	0.4
<i>Race</i>										
White only	9.0	0.8	6.1	1.1	10.2	1.3	2.6	0.5	4.0	0.8
Black only	7.0	1.8	9.3	2.9	3.9	1.9	S	S	S	S
Asian only	5.7	0.6	6.5	1.1	8.4	1.2	1.7	0.4	2.0	0.5
Other/multi race	9.7	1.6	8.1	2.3	11.2	2.2	S	S	3.2	1.2
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	14.3	1.4	11.0	1.9	16.2	2.0	3.9	1.0	5.3	1.0
No	5.4	0.5	5.1	0.7	6.2	0.9	1.5	0.4	2.1	0.4
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	2.6	0.9	-	-	-	-	1.7	0.7	S	S
Not married	8.1	0.5	6.9	0.8	8.9	0.8	2.1	0.4	3.2	0.5
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>										
1st year	3.5	0.5	2.6	0.9	3.3	0.8	1.2	0.3	2.1	0.5
2nd Year	3.6	0.6	3.1	0.9	4.0	1.0	S	S	1.5	0.5
3rd Year	4.1	1.0	1.5	0.6	4.1	1.1	-	-	-	-
4th Year or higher	4.1	1.0	S	S	3.7	1.0	2.9	1.1	S	S

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	4.0	0.5	2.6	0.9	3.3	0.8	1.9	0.4	2.4	0.5
2nd Year	7.0	0.8	5.8	1.3	7.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	3.4	0.8
3rd Year	13.2	1.5	8.3	1.3	11.5	1.6	-	-	S	S
4th Year or higher	16.1	1.7	11.8	2.1	14.7	1.9	6.5	1.5	5.7	1.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	92.5	2.8	90.6	2.0	100.0	0.0	79.1	4.6
2 persons	6.0	2.5	6.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	15.7	4.6
3 or more persons	S	S	3.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.4
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	100.0	0.0	91.7	2.0	61.2	12.1	52.0	6.2
Woman	0.0	0.0	6.1	1.8	38.8	12.1	53.9	6.3
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	54.7	5.1	66.6	3.6	58.3	12.7	70.9	6.0
Student teaching assistant	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or instructor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Research staff	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other staff or administrator	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.5	S	S	0.0	0.0
The person was not associated with [University]	42.2	5.1	24.2	3.3	34.8	12.2	16.3	4.7
Unsure about association with [University]	S	S	9.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.9

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	67.9	5.1	15.4	3.2	30.6	11.1	12.5	4.0
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	8.8	3.4	4.1	1.5	S	S	12.9	4.2
Teacher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Advisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.5	S	S	S	S
Friend	13.4	3.7	21.2	2.9	28.9	11.4	30.1	5.5
Classmate	8.8	2.8	14.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	21.6	5.5
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	18.1	4.5	27.7	3.5	51.2	13.0	25.1	5.1
Did not know or recognize this person	7.0	3.1	30.7	2.8	S	S	19.1	4.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		TGQN ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	8.7	0.3	12.3	0.5	4.2	0.5	19.1	4.5
Penetration	3.5	0.2	4.8	0.3	1.8	0.3	12.4	4.0
Sexual touching	6.5	0.3	9.1	0.4	3.2	0.4	11.8	3.5
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	9.1	0.3	12.8	0.5	4.4	0.5	21.2	4.7
Penetration	4.3	0.2	5.8	0.3	2.1	0.3	15.7	4.4
Sexual touching	6.5	0.3	9.1	0.4	3.2	0.4	11.8	3.5
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	9.1	0.3	12.8	0.5	4.4	0.5	21.2	4.7
Penetration	4.3	0.2	5.8	0.3	2.2	0.3	16.9	4.4
Sexual touching	6.5	0.3	9.1	0.4	3.2	0.4	11.8	3.5
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	12.5	0.4	16.9	0.6	6.9	0.5	25.9	4.8
Penetration	6.2	0.3	8.6	0.4	3.1	0.3	19.0	4.6
Sexual touching	9.2	0.3	12.3	0.5	5.2	0.5	16.5	3.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	15.3	0.6	22.6	0.9	7.1	0.9
Penetration	6.3	0.5	8.7	0.7	3.6	0.6
Sexual touching	11.6	0.6	17.4	0.9	5.0	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	16.0	0.6	23.7	0.9	7.2	0.9
Penetration	7.8	0.5	11.1	0.8	4.0	0.6
Sexual touching	11.6	0.6	17.4	0.9	5.0	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	16.0	0.6	23.7	0.9	7.2	0.9
Penetration	7.8	0.5	11.1	0.8	4.0	0.6
Sexual touching	11.6	0.6	17.4	0.9	5.0	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	20.8	0.7	29.8	1.1	10.7	1.0
Penetration	10.7	0.5	15.7	0.9	4.9	0.6
Sexual touching	15.7	0.7	22.6	1.0	7.8	1.0

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	4.5	0.4	6.3	0.6	2.4	0.4
Penetration	1.7	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
Sexual touching	3.3	0.3	4.3	0.5	2.1	0.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	4.7	0.4	6.4	0.6	2.7	0.4
Penetration	2.0	0.2	2.8	0.4	1.0	0.3
Sexual touching	3.3	0.3	4.3	0.5	2.1	0.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	4.8	0.4	6.5	0.6	2.7	0.4
Penetration	2.0	0.2	2.8	0.4	1.0	0.3
Sexual touching	3.3	0.3	4.3	0.5	2.1	0.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	7.2	0.4	9.4	0.7	4.5	0.6
Penetration	3.3	0.3	4.4	0.5	1.9	0.4
Sexual touching	5.1	0.3	6.3	0.6	3.6	0.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	22.3	1.9	32.6	2.9	10.7	2.4
Penetration	9.6	1.3	13.3	2.0	5.6	1.6
Sexual touching	16.9	1.7	24.9	2.8	7.9	1.9
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	23.6	1.9	34.6	2.9	11.3	2.4
Penetration	11.9	1.5	17.0	2.2	6.2	1.7
Sexual touching	16.9	1.7	24.9	2.8	7.9	1.9
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	23.6	1.9	34.6	2.9	11.3	2.4
Penetration	11.9	1.5	17.0	2.2	6.2	1.7
Sexual touching	16.9	1.7	24.9	2.8	7.9	1.9
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	28.9	2.1	41.8	3.1	14.6	2.6
Penetration	16.7	1.6	25.5	2.5	6.9	1.7
Sexual touching	22.3	2.0	32.3	2.9	11.1	2.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]: ³												
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	25.2	0.5	49.6	1.4	20.8	0.7	26.2	1.6	11.7	1.0	49.1	5.4
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	29.7	0.5	55.2	1.2	20.7	0.8	38.8	1.7	16.3	1.0	46.6	6.0
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	13.4	0.5	26.4	1.3	8.1	0.7	17.5	1.3	7.1	0.7	33.1	5.4
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	6.0	0.3	11.9	0.9	3.0	0.3	8.9	1.0	3.0	0.6	14.9	4.4
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	7.7	0.4	19.8	1.1	5.8	0.5	5.8	0.8	2.0	0.4	22.2	4.6
At least one of the above	37.5	0.6	64.6	1.2	30.3	0.9	46.4	1.6	20.0	1.2	66.3	5.0

**Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways? ⁴												
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	15.5	0.8	21.1	1.4	14.0	1.3	9.9	1.7	11.9	2.0	24.0	6.4
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	8.1	0.6	9.5	0.9	9.1	1.4	5.2	1.0	5.2	1.5	20.5	6.5
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	42.3	1.1	51.5	1.6	46.4	1.8	29.1	2.1	29.5	3.2	62.4	7.4
At least one of the above	45.6	1.1	56.1	1.7	48.4	1.7	31.8	2.3	33.6	3.3	62.4	7.4
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	17.0	0.4	36.2	1.4	14.6	0.6	14.7	1.2	6.7	0.7	41.4	5.8

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences? ³												
Yes	11.7	0.7	14.0	1.2	12.7	1.3	7.6	1.2	8.4	1.8	25.2	5.8
No	88.3	0.7	86.0	1.2	87.3	1.3	92.4	1.2	91.6	1.8	74.8	5.8
Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources? ⁴												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	5.7	0.5	7.4	1.1	5.3	0.9	3.9	0.9	5.7	1.5	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	5.8	0.6	8.3	1.1	5.1	0.9	4.4	1.1	4.0	1.3	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	3.2	0.4	3.2	0.7	3.3	0.7	2.7	0.9	3.8	1.3	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	66.3	1.3	69.7	1.6	70.0	2.3	60.7	2.4	60.4	3.6	71.6	7.3
I did not want the person to get into trouble	12.4	0.8	9.2	1.0	15.1	1.4	12.5	1.7	12.7	2.4	21.9	6.3
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	13.2	0.8	12.6	1.1	19.7	1.8	6.3	1.1	12.4	2.2	18.1	5.4
I feared it would not be kept confidential	8.8	0.6	9.7	1.0	9.8	1.3	7.2	1.4	7.4	1.7	11.5	4.6
I could handle it myself	46.0	1.3	48.0	1.4	43.2	2.3	47.7	2.5	42.7	3.3	56.3	8.4
I feared retaliation	7.2	0.5	7.3	0.9	10.0	1.2	3.2	0.9	7.5	1.7	11.8	4.6
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	15.0	0.8	20.1	1.5	12.5	1.3	11.9	1.8	11.5	2.4	23.4	6.3
Incident occurred while school was not in session	3.2	0.5	3.1	0.7	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.7	4.7	1.5	S	S
Other reason	12.8	0.7	9.7	1.1	11.2	1.1	17.2	1.7	15.9	2.8	12.4	4.9

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an ‘other’ reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn’t contact any of these programs or resources. ⁵												
I was not injured or hurt	74.0	1.1	78.2	1.6	71.8	2.2	76.2	2.9	65.7	3.6	72.4	7.1
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn’t serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	32.1	1.3	31.6	2.0	28.1	2.4	40.3	3.0	30.5	3.5	18.6	6.6
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.5	2.1	0.7	1.5	0.7	S	S	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
I was too busy	23.5	1.1	27.1	1.9	21.6	2.1	22.4	2.7	18.6	3.0	34.8	7.6
The event happened in a context that began consensually	11.9	0.8	15.2	1.6	7.6	1.4	12.4	1.7	11.4	2.7	12.7	6.0
Because of the person’s gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	5.0	0.7	3.5	0.8	4.4	1.4	5.9	1.3	7.5	2.4	S	S
I might be counter-accused	3.1	0.4	3.7	0.9	2.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	5.2	1.7	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	8.1	0.8	12.4	1.3	6.3	1.4	6.3	1.5	5.5	1.8	-	-

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	45.4	1.4	56.7	2.1	47.6	2.4	34.5	3.1	30.2	3.1	55.5	7.8
My body showed involuntary arousal	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.6	-	-	S	S
Other reason	17.0	0.9	13.2	1.5	16.5	1.9	22.1	2.3	19.0	3.0	15.3	6.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this? ²⁴												
Friend	65.2	1.0	75.4	1.5	69.0	1.9	51.1	2.4	56.4	3.6	58.6	6.8
Family member	16.0	0.8	17.4	1.4	22.0	1.5	9.7	1.4	11.7	2.4	11.8	4.4
Faculty member or instructor	4.4	0.4	3.0	0.6	8.3	1.2	2.0	0.8	3.8	1.1	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.5	0.3	3.5	0.6	-	-	1.3	0.5	-	-	-	-
Other administrative staff	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.5	3.1	0.7	S	S	S	S	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	0.5	0.2	S	S	0.7	0.3	-	-	S	S	-	-
Therapist or counselor	7.8	0.5	9.8	0.9	9.7	1.2	3.1	0.8	5.0	1.3	16.1	5.0
Sexual or romantic partner	15.7	0.7	18.3	1.2	19.5	1.5	9.2	1.3	12.6	2.3	11.4	4.1
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	-	S	S
Physician	1.0	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	-	-	S	S	-	-
Someone else	4.3	0.5	3.2	0.5	3.7	0.8	3.1	0.8	9.4	1.8	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	29.6	1.0	22.3	1.4	22.1	1.8	45.3	2.5	36.7	3.5	36.5	6.3
Told at least one other person	70.4	1.0	77.7	1.4	77.9	1.8	54.7	2.5	63.3	3.5	63.5	6.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]? ⁴												
Student	84.1	0.8	90.8	0.9	70.9	2.2	91.7	1.4	80.9	2.4	89.9	4.1
Student teaching assistant	4.2	0.5	3.5	0.7	5.9	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.5	1.7	-	-
Faculty or instructor	13.2	0.7	7.7	0.8	23.1	1.8	5.4	1.1	16.9	2.4	22.7	6.4
Research staff	4.4	0.4	2.5	0.5	7.9	1.1	1.3	0.6	6.9	1.6	S	S
Other staff or administrator	5.9	0.5	7.6	0.9	8.1	1.2	1.8	0.6	4.9	1.4	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	S	S	-	-	S	S
Alumni	2.8	0.4	4.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	2.8	0.8	2.6	1.0	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	3.4	0.4	3.6	0.7	5.7	0.9	S	S	2.9	1.1	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	4.9	0.4	7.4	0.8	3.5	0.7	4.3	1.0	2.4	0.9	6.6	3.2
Unsure about association with [University]	5.7	0.5	5.8	0.8	5.2	0.9	6.2	1.2	6.3	1.4	S	S
How many people behaved this way?												
1 person	40.8	1.1	33.7	1.7	51.9	2.4	35.0	2.1	45.7	3.0	35.4	7.0
2 persons	28.8	0.9	31.8	1.7	29.7	1.9	24.2	2.2	28.4	2.8	21.0	6.1
3 or more persons	30.4	1.0	34.4	1.6	18.4	1.4	40.9	2.4	25.8	2.7	43.6	7.0

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you? ⁴												
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	7.2	0.5	12.5	1.0	1.8	0.5	7.1	1.2	4.7	1.3	10.7	4.4
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	7.0	0.6	10.0	0.8	5.0	1.0	6.9	1.3	3.9	1.3	7.3	3.5
Teacher	8.2	0.5	5.4	0.7	15.4	1.4	3.0	0.8	7.6	1.8	16.5	6.1
Advisor	2.4	0.4	1.4	0.4	4.2	0.7	S	S	4.1	1.7	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.5	0.2	-	-	S	S	S	S	1.7	0.9	-	-
Live-in residential staff	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.3	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Boss or supervisor	3.6	0.4	3.3	0.6	5.3	0.9	2.2	0.9	3.5	1.0	S	S
Co-worker	8.3	0.6	5.1	0.8	13.4	1.2	1.7	0.6	15.2	2.3	10.3	4.5
Friend	38.9	1.0	41.0	1.5	25.5	1.8	57.8	2.7	32.7	3.5	34.3	6.4
Classmate	39.0	1.2	36.7	1.5	43.4	2.2	29.7	2.7	49.3	3.1	40.3	6.9
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	38.2	1.2	50.0	1.8	29.0	2.3	36.4	2.6	29.3	3.0	47.0	6.9
Did not know or recognize this person	13.6	0.6	21.5	1.5	7.7	1.0	12.4	1.6	7.2	1.8	17.3	5.3

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?												
0 times	25.2	0.8	22.7	1.3	27.2	1.9	24.3	1.9	27.2	2.6	32.5	7.1
1 time	26.3	1.0	25.1	1.7	27.8	2.0	26.4	2.0	28.9	3.0	8.7	3.5
2 times	18.1	0.9	19.5	1.4	18.9	1.5	14.0	1.6	19.8	2.8	15.8	4.7
3-5 times	22.0	0.9	24.2	1.5	21.2	1.6	22.9	2.1	17.2	2.5	21.9	5.9
6-9 times	3.1	0.4	3.7	0.6	1.1	0.4	5.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	7.2	3.5
10 or more times	5.3	0.5	4.7	0.7	3.8	0.8	7.3	1.2	5.4	1.7	13.9	5.9

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:												
Controlled or tried to control you?	5.6	0.4	9.9	1.1	3.6	0.5	6.9	1.1	4.2	0.7	16.1	5.8
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	3.6	0.3	7.1	0.9	2.1	0.3	4.2	0.9	2.6	0.6	8.8	3.7
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	2.2	0.3	4.3	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.5	S	S
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	8.0	0.5	14.0	1.2	5.4	0.6	9.5	1.3	5.9	0.9	20.4	6.0

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	21.6	3.0	22.6	4.5	30.0	5.8	17.0	5.9	14.5	6.3
No	78.4	3.0	77.4	4.5	70.0	5.8	83.0	5.9	85.5	6.3
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	6.8	1.6	10.9	3.6	S	S	S	S	S	S
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	8.7	1.7	17.5	4.0	S	S	S	S	S	S
I did not think anyone would believe me	4.8	1.3	9.2	3.1	S	S	S	S	-	-
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	37.9	3.3	39.5	5.6	47.9	6.3	38.5	8.2	26.3	6.8
I did not want the person to get into trouble	15.3	2.4	19.3	4.5	16.0	4.9	17.1	6.0	8.1	4.0
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	10.3	2.1	14.5	4.1	S	S	10.3	5.0	S	S
I feared it would not be kept confidential	9.9	1.9	16.3	4.3	S	S	13.9	5.7	S	S
I could handle it myself	50.4	3.4	51.5	6.2	52.9	7.6	49.3	7.8	47.6	8.0
I feared retaliation	8.7	2.3	11.0	3.7	S	S	S	S	12.5	6.7
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	21.8	2.6	28.1	4.7	17.9	5.4	25.3	7.4	14.3	4.8
Incident occurred while school was not in session	3.4	1.1	6.1	2.5	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other reason	15.4	2.9	16.3	4.8	17.1	5.5	11.1	5.2	16.3	4.8

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	61.8	4.4	56.0	7.7	71.7	8.4	68.2	10.5	52.5	11.9
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	7.0	2.2	16.4	5.6	S	S	-	-	-	-
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	3.9	1.9	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	19.9	3.7	20.4	5.9	S	S	27.0	12.2	25.8	9.9
The event happened in a context that began consensually	19.8	4.6	31.4	7.5	S	S	29.5	15.2	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	7.4	2.4	12.3	5.1	-	-	S	S	S	S
I might be counter-accused	8.2	2.7	13.6	5.7	-	-	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	6.0	2.3	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	34.7	4.6	44.5	6.9	32.7	9.9	30.5	14.4	23.8	9.3
My body showed involuntary arousal	4.4	2.1	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other reason	29.9	4.1	24.7	7.4	18.7	7.4	40.9	13.4	43.2	11.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	64.7	2.6	76.7	4.5	63.8	6.6	67.0	5.8	47.0	6.3
Family member	24.5	2.2	25.9	4.0	30.4	5.3	16.7	5.4	22.6	5.6
Faculty member or instructor	5.0	1.4	4.5	1.9	4.9	2.3	9.6	4.7	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	2.8	0.9	4.4	1.8	-	-	S	S	S	S
Other administrative staff	2.9	0.9	4.3	1.7	S	S	S	S	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-
Therapist or counselor	17.6	2.2	20.8	4.2	22.8	4.7	10.6	4.5	13.3	3.7
Sexual or romantic partner	17.4	2.3	23.2	4.1	14.6	4.0	20.1	5.3	10.0	4.4
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Physician	2.2	0.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Someone else	4.2	1.3	4.7	1.9	7.8	3.2	-	-	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	25.6	2.5	18.4	4.3	22.4	5.8	22.8	6.0	41.5	7.1
Told at least one other person	74.4	2.5	81.6	4.3	77.6	5.8	77.2	6.0	58.5	7.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2018 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
How many different partners treated you this way?												
1 partner	88.7	1.8	87.4	3.5	86.8	4.2	88.1	6.4	93.7	3.8	85.1	13.8
2 partners	7.9	1.7	6.7	2.1	9.2	3.5	11.9	6.4	S	S	S	S
3 or more partners	3.4	0.9	5.9	2.2	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?												
0 times	35.6	2.8	47.6	4.5	34.7	5.8	27.2	6.0	26.3	5.6	34.3	18.1
1 time	23.3	2.8	15.1	3.4	25.9	5.4	24.7	6.6	31.7	7.1	S	S
2 times	15.6	2.3	9.3	2.7	18.9	5.1	19.8	5.4	17.8	5.7	S	S
3-5 times	18.0	2.5	19.7	4.0	11.5	5.0	22.4	6.3	20.5	5.9	S	S
6-9 times	2.1	1.2	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
10 or more times	5.5	1.3	5.9	2.6	9.0	3.4	S	S	S	S	-	-

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Since you have been a student at [University], has someone... ³												
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	7.0	0.3	13.5	1.0	5.3	0.5	6.4	0.9	4.2	0.6	16.6	4.1
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	6.9	0.3	13.8	0.9	5.7	0.5	7.9	0.9	2.4	0.5	16.2	3.9
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	2.4	0.2	3.6	0.5	1.7	0.3	3.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	11.3	3.4
At least one of the above	12.5	0.4	22.9	1.1	9.8	0.6	13.9	1.3	6.6	0.8	27.0	4.7
Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]? ⁴												
Yes	52.3	1.8	57.1	2.5	48.4	3.3	46.8	4.5	49.4	6.1	76.9	9.4
No	32.0	1.6	27.9	2.4	35.7	3.1	39.5	4.3	28.7	5.4	17.9	8.7
Don't know	15.7	1.5	15.0	2.4	15.9	2.7	13.7	3.4	22.0	5.1	S	S

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]... ⁵												
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	51.4	2.3	57.7	3.6	63.6	4.5	26.9	5.6	33.5	8.1	79.1	10.2
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	65.1	2.3	68.9	3.7	74.0	4.9	50.4	7.2	54.7	9.6	72.4	11.5
At least one of the above	72.5	2.4	78.3	3.4	82.8	3.5	52.8	7.2	57.9	9.8	86.3	8.4
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	4.7	0.3	10.3	0.8	3.9	0.4	3.4	0.6	1.9	0.3	17.9	4.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	31.0	2.7	27.2	3.6	45.3	5.2	22.6	9.7	18.4	7.8
No	69.0	2.7	72.8	3.6	54.7	5.2	77.4	9.7	81.6	7.8
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	15.4	2.3	17.8	3.5	11.0	4.7	S	S	21.4	10.7
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	16.8	2.7	13.5	3.3	13.4	5.5	21.8	11.7	28.6	11.9
I did not think anyone would believe me	9.7	2.2	8.3	2.7	9.7	4.8	S	S	S	S
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	49.7	3.7	56.0	4.9	49.2	7.9	55.1	9.8	23.1	10.5
I did not want the person to get into trouble	21.5	3.2	26.0	5.0	16.0	5.2	29.2	9.3	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	24.2	3.3	23.1	4.0	25.2	6.8	16.0	8.0	35.8	11.3
I feared it would not be kept confidential	16.3	2.7	16.1	3.6	S	S	23.1	8.5	29.3	11.8
I could handle it myself	46.8	3.7	53.9	5.2	35.6	8.1	59.0	11.1	28.4	10.4
I feared retaliation	24.2	3.2	22.2	3.9	25.8	7.1	22.0	8.3	30.9	11.1
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	30.1	3.5	31.7	4.7	22.8	6.5	40.8	10.5	25.7	11.1
Incident occurred while school was not in session	4.5	1.3	6.3	2.3	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other reason	6.7	2.0	4.1	2.0	13.0	5.3	-	-	S	S

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	73.9	4.4	71.8	6.0	71.3	10.1	90.5	8.7	65.2	15.8
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	23.0	4.0	22.8	5.3	19.7	8.4	42.6	13.7	-	-
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
I had trouble reaching the program or service	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	34.6	5.3	37.9	7.2	16.7	8.0	53.4	18.6	S	S
The event happened in a context that began consensually	11.8	3.1	7.1	3.3	S	S	31.2	13.3	S	S
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	9.0	3.9	S	S	S	S	33.7	19.8	-	-
I might be counter-accused	10.0	3.0	11.4	3.9	-	-	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	4.0	1.9	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	36.2	5.2	45.8	6.4	24.8	8.5	33.7	19.8	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reason	15.9	3.6	9.9	4.2	23.7	9.7	S	S	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	86.0	1.8	87.3	2.6	88.3	3.3	90.1	3.7	74.8	7.7
Family member	33.5	2.3	34.7	3.9	42.9	5.6	29.8	7.2	27.6	7.9
Faculty member or instructor	12.1	1.5	8.1	1.9	20.9	4.2	7.6	3.4	15.7	5.6
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	6.3	1.2	12.2	2.4	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other administrative staff	7.5	1.2	6.1	1.8	7.5	2.5	S	S	12.1	4.8
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.5	0.6	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Therapist or counselor	15.2	1.7	12.4	2.6	24.7	4.5	S	S	13.7	5.4
Sexual or romantic partner	20.3	2.1	22.8	3.7	24.3	4.6	16.7	4.5	9.9	5.0
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.0	0.5	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-
Physician	1.4	0.6	S	S	3.5	1.7	-	-	-	-
Someone else	3.6	0.9	2.2	1.0	S	S	S	S	9.0	4.6
I didn't tell anyone (else)	9.3	1.6	9.5	2.3	S	S	7.4	3.3	23.0	7.8
Told at least one other person	90.7	1.6	90.5	2.3	98.0	1.7	92.6	3.3	77.0	7.8

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	83.3	2.1	94.8	1.6	92.9	2.5	58.9	7.1	55.5	10.1
Woman	43.1	3.1	25.1	4.4	21.5	5.3	72.7	5.6	71.1	7.8
Other gender identity	6.1	1.6	3.8	1.8	-	-	S	S	S	S
Don't know	9.1	2.1	S	S	11.3	5.1	14.5	6.0	S	S
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	71.8	2.2	84.5	2.4	48.0	5.4	81.3	6.5	59.2	7.4
Student teaching assistant	1.8	0.8	2.1	1.0	4.1	2.7	-	-	-	-
Faculty or instructor	3.4	1.0	S	S	3.1	1.6	-	-	14.9	5.9
Research staff	2.2	0.7	S	S	6.5	2.2	-	-	-	-
Other staff or administrator	3.6	0.9	3.6	1.4	5.7	2.3	-	-	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	2.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	S	S	S	S	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.6	0.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	8.8	4.5
The person was not associated with [University]	19.4	2.0	13.8	2.6	33.0	4.4	12.5	5.8	20.8	6.4
Unsure about association with [University]	5.7	1.3	2.4	1.2	7.8	3.0	8.4	3.8	S	S

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	10.3	1.5	11.5	2.4	4.0	2.0	13.8	4.7	S	S
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	25.4	2.4	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.3	28.4	6.2	26.6	6.7
Teacher	1.2	0.5	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S
Advisor	2.1	0.7	S	S	3.1	1.6	-	-	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	1.1	0.5	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Co-worker	5.1	1.1	4.6	1.6	9.4	2.7	-	-	S	S
Friend	29.7	2.2	34.4	3.6	19.7	3.9	38.7	6.7	21.3	7.5
Classmate	26.7	2.3	30.4	3.5	22.0	4.0	19.8	5.6	28.4	8.0
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	30.5	2.4	35.5	3.7	29.1	4.7	25.6	6.5	22.0	7.0
Did not know or recognize this person	9.9	1.6	7.0	1.9	10.9	3.7	8.4	3.8	22.0	6.4
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	27.6	2.2	33.5	3.4	27.4	4.4	23.9	5.0	20.4	7.4
1 time	15.8	2.0	13.0	2.5	18.7	3.7	17.6	5.2	18.1	6.9
2 times	16.4	1.6	18.0	2.6	19.2	3.9	11.1	4.0	18.9	6.1
3-5 times	26.6	2.2	27.9	3.3	14.3	3.5	32.2	5.6	27.4	7.8
6-9 times	4.1	1.0	4.4	1.5	3.6	1.8	S	S	S	S
10 or more times	9.4	1.4	3.2	1.2	16.7	3.8	13.0	4.9	13.0	5.7

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	37.5	0.6	64.6	1.2	30.3	0.9	46.4	1.6	20.0	1.2	66.3	5.0
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	33.4	0.6	61.1	1.5	28.5	1.1	42.4	1.8	17.2	1.2	-	-
Non-heterosexual	55.4	1.6	74.5	2.3	39.1	3.2	68.2	4.2	35.5	3.8	68.0	5.1
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	46.9	2.1	66.3	3.5	32.5	4.4	51.2	3.9	25.4	4.8	83.6	15.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	36.4	0.6	64.3	1.3	30.1	1.0	45.5	1.7	19.5	1.2	64.1	5.5
Race												
White only	42.8	1.0	67.1	1.7	36.7	1.5	51.0	2.3	24.6	1.8	68.2	7.4
Black only	41.2	2.7	63.7	4.3	23.5	3.7	65.1	8.0	20.1	6.2	S	S
Asian only	28.2	0.9	58.4	2.4	22.7	1.5	37.1	2.7	14.1	1.5	50.4	13.1
Other/multi race	45.0	2.2	71.7	2.7	37.2	3.9	43.1	5.5	24.0	4.3	77.0	11.2
Disability ⁴												
Yes	53.1	1.3	74.5	2.4	43.0	2.2	57.7	3.7	32.6	3.8	80.4	5.4
No	32.3	0.6	59.7	1.6	25.6	1.1	42.3	1.7	17.9	1.3	42.5	9.0
Intimate partner violence	8.0	0.5	14.0	1.2	5.4	0.6	9.5	1.3	5.9	0.9	20.4	6.0
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	7.2	0.5	12.0	1.5	5.2	0.7	9.3	1.4	5.9	1.0	-	-
Non-heterosexual	10.7	1.1	18.2	2.4	5.5	1.7	7.9	3.3	5.9	2.1	20.4	6.0
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	10.4	1.6	10.0	2.7	14.1	3.4	12.9	3.4	S	S	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	7.7	0.5	14.7	1.4	4.8	0.6	8.8	1.4	6.1	0.9	20.1	6.4
Race												
White only	8.3	0.6	11.3	1.6	5.6	0.8	10.3	1.9	7.3	1.3	25.2	8.5
Black only	8.3	2.3	19.7	7.2	6.5	3.0	S	S	S	S	-	-
Asian only	7.1	0.8	17.6	2.7	4.6	1.1	7.5	2.3	3.6	1.1	S	S
Other/multi race	8.3	1.6	12.7	3.0	5.5	1.9	10.2	4.2	6.5	2.8	S	S
Disability ⁴												
Yes	13.2	0.9	20.5	2.3	7.6	1.3	13.1	3.4	10.4	2.6	29.1	8.3
No	6.1	0.5	10.4	1.4	4.7	0.7	8.2	1.4	4.8	0.8	-	-

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	4.7	0.3	10.3	0.8	3.9	0.4	3.4	0.6	1.9	0.3	17.9	4.3
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual	3.5	0.2	8.0	0.9	3.7	0.4	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.3	-	-
Non-heterosexual	9.8	0.9	16.1	2.1	5.7	1.4	7.7	2.6	4.8	1.7	18.4	4.4
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	6.4	0.9	12.3	2.1	5.5	1.9	5.5	1.8	-	-	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.5	0.3	9.9	0.9	3.8	0.4	3.0	0.7	2.0	0.4	18.0	4.5
Race												
White only	4.7	0.4	9.4	1.1	4.2	0.6	3.2	0.9	2.6	0.6	11.7	4.7
Black only	2.2	0.8	3.8	1.8	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Asian only	4.4	0.5	10.6	1.5	3.9	0.7	3.5	1.3	1.5	0.5	26.3	12.2
Other/multi race	7.5	0.9	17.7	2.8	5.4	1.7	3.4	1.6	-	-	29.2	13.3
Disability ⁴												
Yes	10.6	0.7	17.7	2.2	6.9	1.2	9.8	2.4	5.6	1.4	24.3	5.9
No	3.1	0.2	7.3	0.9	3.2	0.4	1.9	0.5	1.2	0.4	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Contacted at least one program in university list ³	14.7	0.8
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
Office of Institutional Equity (OIE)	33.6	2.7
Dean of Students/Student Affairs	22.3	2.2
JHU Counseling Center	52.5	2.2
JHU Sexual Assault Hotline	6.4	1.2
University Mental Health	10.9	1.6
Johns Hopkins Student Assistance Program (JHSAP)	15.7	1.6
Off-Campus Health Care Professional	10.3	1.7
Sexual Assault Forensic Exam at Hospital	2.7	0.9
Baltimore City Police Department	4.7	1.2
Johns Hopkins University Campus Safety & Security	8.4	1.5

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	19.1	1.7
A little	19.9	1.9
Somewhat	23.8	2.1
Very	24.2	2.4
Extremely	12.9	1.5
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	82.5	1.9
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	9.4	1.3
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	8.1	1.4

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.